DAC-list countries
Please list the specific DAC list countries that will be involved in and benefit from the project. Please list specific countries rather than regions, continents or other broad categorisations. Only list countries that will specifically be involved in and/or directly and demonstrably benefit from the activity. The DAC list can be found here.

Benefits to DAC-list countries
Please demonstrate the project’s ODA compliance by outlining how the activity will result in specific impacts on and benefits to DAC nations (both immediate and long-term). These benefits must be specific rather than general (e.g. ‘increased uptake of x vaccine’ rather than ‘improved healthcare’ or ‘greater access to schooling for girls in y region’ rather than ‘female empowerment’). Benefits to DAC nations must demonstrably relate to the specific economic and welfare development issues faced by those countries. Although the impacts of research activity can take time to occur, benefits to DAC nations must be the primary outcome of the activity. For further guidance, please refer to the OECD’s ‘What is ODA?’ and UKRI’s ODA GCRF guidance.

GCRF challenge areas
The project has to fit within the wider aims and specified challenges of the Global Challenges Research Fund (GCRF), and applicants are asked to indicate the broad challenge area and the sub-challenge area that the project supports. The GCRF aims are, inter alia, to promote challenge-led disciplinary and interdisciplinary research and to strengthen capacity for research, innovation and knowledge exchange in the UK and developing countries. The GCRF challenge areas and sub-challenge areas are:

**Equitable access to sustainable development**
- Secure and resilient food systems supported by sustainable marine resources and agriculture
- Sustainable health and wellbeing
- Inclusive and equitable quality education
- Clean air, water and sanitation
- Affordable, reliable, sustainable energy

**Sustainable economics and societies**
- Sustainable livelihoods supported by strong foundations for inclusive economic growth and innovation
- Resilience and action on short-term environmental shocks and long-term environmental change
- Sustainable cities and communities

**Human rights, good governance and social justice**
- Understand and respond effectively to forced displacement and multiple refugee crises
- Reduce conflict and promote peace, justice and humanitarian action
- Reduce poverty and inequality, including gender inequalities

**UN Sustainable Development Goals**
Please detail which of the 17 United Nations Sustainable Development Goals (UN SDGs) the project meets and how. Guidance on the UN SDGs is available here.